L3: Entry 3 of 53

File: USPT

Aug 22, 2000

US-PAT-NO: 6106871

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6106871 A

TITLE: Method for increasing milk production in lactating dairy cattle

DATE-ISSUED: August 22, 2000

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY STATE ZIP CODE COUNTRY

Miller; Bryan Gene Pine Bush NY N/A N/A

ASSIGNEE-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY STATE ZIP CODE COUNTRY TYPE CODE

Balchem Corporation Slate Hill NY N/A N/A 02

APPL-NO: 9/ 363182

DATE FILED: July 29, 1999

PARENT-CASE:

Benefit of the Aug. 6, 1998 filing date of the provisional application Ser. No. 60/095,441 by the same inventor and entitled "Method For Increasing Milk

Production In Lactating Dairy Cattle" is hereby claimed.

INT-CL: [7] A23K 1/00

US-CL-ISSUED: 426/2; 426/98, 426/648, 426/807 US-CL-CURRENT: 426/2; 426/648, 426/807, 426/98 FIELD-OF-SEARCH: 426/2, 426/648, 426/98, 426/807

REF-CITED:

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

Search Selected

Search ALL

PAT-NO	ISSUE-DATE	PATENTEE-NAME	US-CL
<u>5145695</u>	September 1992	Smith et al.	426/2
5204029	April 1993	Morgan et al.	264/4.4
5310555	May 1994	Zimmer	424/438
5496571	March 1996	Blagdon et al.	426/2
5501857	March 1996	Zimmer	424/438
5571527	November 1996	Nishimura et al.	424/438
5633004	May 1997	Nishimura et al.	424/438
5635198	June 1997	Nishimura et al.	424/438
5686125	November 1997	Mueller	426/74
5807594	September 1998	King et al.	N/A
6022566	February 2000	Miller	426/2

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

K.B.Atkins, R.A. Erdman and J.H. Vandersall, Dietary Choline Effects on Milk Yield and Duodenal Choline Flow in Dairy Cattle, Journal of Dairy Science, vol. 71, pp. 109-116, 1988.

B.K. Sharma and R.A. Erdman, Effects of High Amounts of Dietary Choline Supplementation on Duodenal Choline Flow and Production Responses of Dairy Cows, Journal of Dairy Science, vol. 71, No. 10, pp. 2670-2676, 1988.

R.A. Erdman and B.K. Sharma, Effect of Dietary Rumen-Protected Choline in Lactating Dairy Cows, Journal of Dairy Science, vol. 74, pp. 1641-1647, 1991. B.K. Sharma and R.A. Erdman, Effects of Dietary and Abomasally Infused Choline on Milk Production Responses of Lactating Dairy Cows, American Institute of Nutrition, pp. 248-254, 1988.

B.K. Sharma and R.A. Erdman, Abomasal Infusion of Choline and Methionine With Or Without 2-Amino-2-Methyl-1-Propanol for Lactating Dairy Cows, Journal of Dairy Science, vol. 71, pp. 2406-2411, 1988.

R.A. Erdman, R.D. Shaver and J.H. Vandersall, Dietary Choline for the Lactating Cow: Possible Effects on Milk Fat Synethsis, Journal of Dairy Science, vol. 67, pp. 410-415, 1984.

A. Dicostanza and J. N. Spain, "Effect of Rumen Protected Choline or Methionine on Lactational Performance and Blood Metabolites of Periparturine Holsteins" Journal of Dairy Science, vol. 78, No. Supplement 1, p. 188, XP-002121789, 1995.

ART-UNIT: 171

PRIMARY-EXAMINER: Sayala; Chhaya D. ATTY-AGENT-FIRM: Banner & Witcoff, Ltd.

ABSTRACT:

A method increasing milk production in lactating dairy cattle by administering to prepartum cattle a rumen-protected choline compound.

12 Claims, 0 Drawing figures

L1: Entry 13 of 53

File: USPT

Sep 29, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5814603

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5814603 A

TITLE: Compounds with PTH activity

DATE-ISSUED: September 29, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY STATE ZIP CODE COUNTRY Oldenburg; Kevin R. Fremont CA N/A N/A Selick; Harold E. Belmont CA N/A N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 514/12; 530/399, 530/402

Full Title Citation	Front Review				

14. Document ID: US 5811264 A

L1: Entry 14 of 53

File: USPT

Sep 22, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5811264

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5811264 A

TITLE: Proteins with mutations to decrease N-terminal methylation

DATE-ISSUED: September 22, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

STATE ZIP CODE COUNTRY CITY NAME Louisville CO N/A N/A Aitken; Jacqueline F. Apostol; Izydor Z. Boulder CO N/A N/A N/A Lippincott; Julie A. Boulder CO N/A Louisville N/A N/A Levine; Joseph D. CO

US-CL-CURRENT: 435/69.1; 514/12, 530/350, 530/385

Fu	H	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWIC	Draw Desc	Image

15. Document ID: US 5741518 A

L1: Entry 15 of 53

File: USPT

Apr 21, 1998

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5741518 A

TITLE: Composition composed of an aqueous dispersion of stabilized vesicles of

nonionic amphiphilic lipids

DATE-ISSUED: April 21, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Ribier; Alain	Paris	N/A	N/A	FRX
Simonnet; Jean-Thierry	Paris	N/A	N/A	FRX
Handjani; Rose-Marie	Paris	N/A	N/A	FRX
Terren; Nadia	Chevilly-Larue	N/A	N/A	FRX

US-CL-CURRENT: 424/450; 424/401, 428/402.2

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWIC"	Drawi Desc	Image

16. Document ID: US 5741506 A

L1: Entry 16 of 53

File: USPT

Apr 21, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5741506

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5741506 A

TITLE: Use of active ingredients protected against degradation in the rumen as

hepatoprotectors

DATE-ISSUED: April 21, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Bauchart; Dominique	Veyre-Monton	N/A	N/A	FRX
Chilliard; Yves	Ceyrat	N/A	N/A	FRX
Durand; Denys	Beaumont	N/A	N/A	FRX
Gruffat; Dominique	Clermont-Ferrand	N/A	N/A	FRX
Ollier; Alain	Saint Genes Champanelle	N/A	N/A	FRX
Robert; Jean-Claude	Neris les Bains	N/A	N/A	FRX
Williams; Peter	Le Chesnay	N/A	N/A	FRX

US-CL-CURRENT: 424/439; 424/438, 426/807

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWIC:	Draw, Desc	Image	
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17. Document ID: US 5739281 A

L1: Entry 17 of 53

File: USPT

Apr 14, 1998

Generate Collection

Search Results - Record(s) 11 through 20 of 53 returned.

11. Document ID: US 5866158 A

L1: Entry 11 of 53

File: USPT

Feb 2, 1999

US-PAT-NO: 5866158

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5866158 A

TITLE: Composition composed of an aqueous dispersion of stabilized vesicles of

nonionic amphiphilic lipids

DATE-ISSUED: February 2, 1999

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Ribier; Alain	Paris	N/A	N/A	FRX
Simonnet; Jean-Thierry	Paris	N/A	N/A	FRX
Handjani; Rose-Marie	Paris	N/A	N/A	FRX
Terren; Nadia	Chevilly-Larue	N/A	N/A	FRX

US-CL-CURRENT: 424/450; 424/401, 428/402.2

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWIC:	Drawl Desc	Image
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12. Document ID: US 5824355 A

L1: Entry 12 of 53

File: USPT

Oct 20, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5824355

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5824355 A

TITLE: Method for manufacturing protein protected ruminant feed

DATE-ISSUED: October 20, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Heitritter; Glen V.	Omaha	NE	N/A	N/A
Yeates; James B.	Fort Calhoun	NE	N/A	N/A
Huffman; Phillip L.	Omaha	NE	N/A	N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 426/459; 426/465, 426/509, 426/630, 426/807

Full	Title	Citation	Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWIC!	Draw, Desc	Image

13. Document ID: US 5814603 A

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Search Results - Record(s) 1 through 10 of 53 returned.

1. Document ID: US 6183786 B1

L1: Entry 1 of 53

File: USPT

Feb 6, 2001

US-PAT-NO: 6183786

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6183786 B1

TITLE: Process for optimizing milk production

DATE-ISSUED: February 6, 2001

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

ZIP CODE COUNTRY CITY STATE NAME Knight; Christopher D. N/A N/A St. Louis MO CAX N/A Lethbridge N/A Koenig; Karen M. Rode; Lyle M. Lethbridge N/A N/A CAX N/A St. Louis MO N/A Vandenberg; Michael J. N/A Vazquez-Anon; Mercedes Chesterfield MO N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: $\underline{426/2}$; $\underline{426/231}$, $\underline{426/438}$, $\underline{426/623}$, $\underline{426/630}$, $\underline{426/636}$, $\underline{426/807}$

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims KMC Draw Desc Image

2. Document ID: US 6140071 A

L1: Entry 2 of 53

File: USPT

Oct 31, 2000

US-PAT-NO: 6140071

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6140071 A

TITLE: Proteins with mutations to decrease N-terminal methylation

DATE-ISSUED: October 31, 2000

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

CITY STATE ZIP CODE COUNTRY NAME N/A N/A Louisville CO Aitken; Jacqueline F. Apostol; Izydor Z. N/A N/A Boulder CO Boulder N/A N/A Lippincott; Julie A. CO Levine; Joseph D. Louisville CO N/A N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 435/69.1; 435/252.3, 435/320.1, 435/440, 435/91.2, 435/91.5, 530/350, 530/385

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims (1000) Draw Desci Image

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5728675 A

TITLE: Antemortem nutrient supplement for livestock

DATE-ISSUED: March 17, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Schaefer; Allan L.	Lacombe	N/A	N/A	CAX
Jones; Stephen D. Morgan	Lacombe	N/A	N/A	CAX
Stanley; Richard W.	Red Deer	N/A	N/A	CAX
Turnbull; Ian K. S.	Lacombe	N/A	N/A	CAX
Johanns; John R.	Grand Island	NE	N/A	N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 514/2; 514/23, 514/458, 514/474, 514/561

Full Title	Citation Front	Review	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWMC'	Drawii Desc	Image

20. Document ID: US 5720970 A

L1: Entry 20 of 53

File: USPT

Feb 24, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5720970

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5720970 A

TITLE: Method for supplementing amino acid levels in ruminant animals

DATE-ISSUED: February 24, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Rode; Lyle M.	Lethbridge	N/A	N/A	CAX
Julien; William E.	Omaha	NE	N/A	N/A
Sato; Hiroyuki	Kawasaki	N/A	N/A	JPX
Fujieda; Takeshi	Kawasaki	N/A	N/A	JPX
Suzuki; Hiroyuki	Urbana	IL	N/A	N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 424/438; 426/807

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims KMC Draw Desc Image

Generate Collection

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5739281 A

TITLE: Interative method of at least three cycles for the refolding of proteins

DATE-ISSUED: April 14, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

STATE ZIP CODE COUNTRY CITY NAME N/A DKX Th.o slashed.gersen; Hans Christian Mundelstrup N/A N/A N/A DKX Holtet; Thor Lns Aarhus V N/A N/A DKX Etzerodt; Michael Hinnerup

US-CL-CURRENT: $\underline{530/350}$; $\underline{435/183}$, $\underline{530/384}$, $\underline{530/387.3}$, $\underline{530/402}$, $\underline{530/412}$, $\underline{530/427}$

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims KWIC! Draw Desc Image

18. Document ID: US 5738866 A

L1: Entry 18 of 53

File: USPT

Apr 14, 1998

US-PAT-NO: 5738866

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5738866 A

TITLE: Method for achieving the same level of milk and milk component yield in

ruminants fed a low crude protein diet

DATE-ISSUED: April 14, 1998

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY STATE ZIP CODE COUNTRY Lanter; Kent J. Waterloo IL N/A N/A Weakley; David C. Eureka MO N/A N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 424/442

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims KMC Draw Desc Image

19. Document ID: US 5728675 A

L1: Entry 19 of 53

File: USPT

Mar 17, 1998

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5871773 A

TITLE: Method for supplementing amino acid levels in ruminant animals

DATE-ISSUED: February 16, 1999

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Rode; Lyle M.	Lethbridge	N/A	N/A	CAX
Julien; William E.	Omaha	NE	N/A	N/A
Sato; Hiroyuki	Kawasaki	N/A	N/A	JPX
Fujieda; Takeshi	Kawasaki	N/A	N/A	JPX
Suzuki; Hiroyuki	Urbana	IL	N/A	N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 424/438; 426/807

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METHIONINES.USPT.	334
RUMINANT.USPT.	1584
RUMINANTS.USPT.	1775
BOVINE.USPT.	38987
BOVINES.USPT.	627
MAMMAL.USPT.	26650
MAMMALS.USPT.	33781
COW.USPT.	6146
COWS.USPT.	5470
(((METHIONINE SAME (RUMINANT OR BOVINE OR MAMMAL OR COW)) AND RATION)).USPT.	53

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8. Document ID: US 5888506 A

L1: Entry 8 of 53

File: USPT

Mar 30, 1999

US-PAT-NO: 5888506

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5888506 A

TITLE: Methioninase formulations

DATE-ISSUED: March 30, 1999

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY

Y STATE

ZIP CODE

COUNTRY

Tan; Yuying

San Diego

CA

N/A

N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 424/94.5; 424/94.2, 435/188, 435/232

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims KWC Draw Desc Image

9. Document ID: US 5885610 A

L1: Entry 9 of 53

File: USPT

Mar 23, 1999

US-PAT-NO: 5885610

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5885610 A

TITLE: By-pass rumen product

DATE-ISSUED: March 23, 1999

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME

CITY

STATE

ZIP CODE

COUNTRY

Anderson; Michael D.

Eden Prairie

MN N/A

N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 424/438; 424/442, 424/489, 426/807, 514/562, 514/564

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims KMC Draw Desc Image

10. Document ID: US 5871773 A

L1: Entry 10 of 53

File: USPT

Feb 16, 1999

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6017563 A

TITLE: Process for optimizing milk production

DATE-ISSUED: January 25, 2000

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

ZIP CODE COUNTRY CITY STATE NAME N/A A\N Knight; Christopher D. St. Louis MO CAX N/A Koenig; Karen M. Lethbridge N/A Lethbridge N/A CAX Rode; Lyle M. N/A N/A N/A St. Louis MO Vandenberg; Michael J. Vazquez-Anon; Mercedes Chesterfield MO N/A N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: $\underline{426/2}$; $\underline{424/438}$, $\underline{426/231}$, $\underline{426/635}$, $\underline{426/807}$

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Full	Title	Citation	Front	Rëview	Classification	Date	Reference	Claims	KWIC	Draww Desc	Image

6. Document ID: US 5919499 A

L1: Entry 6 of 53

File: USPT

Jul 6, 1999

US-PAT-NO: 5919499

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5919499 A

TITLE: Aiding fermentation digestion and metabolism in mammals

DATE-ISSUED: July 6, 1999

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME

CITY

STATE

ZIP CODE

COUNTRY

Lawley; C. Murrell

Modesto

CA

N/A

N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: $\frac{426}{2}$; $\frac{424}{442}$, $\frac{426}{72}$

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims KMC Draw Desc Image

7. Document ID: US 5891704 A

L1: Entry 7 of 53

File: USPT

Apr 6, 1999

US-PAT-NO: 5891704

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 5891704 A

TITLE: Method to produce high levels of methioninase

DATE-ISSUED: April 6, 1999

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME CITY

CIII

STATE

ZIP CODE

COUNTRY

Yuying; Tan

San Diego

CA

N/A

N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: $\frac{435}{232}$; $\frac{435}{252.3}$, $\frac{435}{252.33}$, $\frac{435}{320.1}$, $\frac{435}{4}$, $\frac{435}{4}$, $\frac{435}{7.2}$, $\frac{435}{7.32}$

3. Document ID: US 6106871 A

L1: Entry 3 of 53

File: USPT

Aug 22, 2000

US-PAT-NO: 6106871

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6106871 A

TITLE: Method for increasing milk production in lactating dairy cattle

DATE-ISSUED: August 22, 2000

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME

CITY

ZIP CODE STATE

COUNTRY

Miller; Bryan Gene Pine Bush

NY N/A N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: 426/2; 426/648, 426/807, 426/98

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims KMC Draw Desc Image

4. Document ID: US 6051250 A

L1: Entry 4 of 53

File: USPT

Apr 18, 2000

US-PAT-NO: 6051250

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6051250 A

TITLE: Process for the stabilization of vesicles of amphiphilic lipid(s) and composition for topical application containing the said stabilized vesicles

DATE-ISSUED: April 18, 2000

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME Ribier; Alain CITY STATE Paris N/A

ZIP CODE N/A

COUNTRY FRX

Simonnet; Jean-Thierry

N/A Paris

N/A

FRX

US-CL-CURRENT: 424/450; 264/4.1, 264/4.3, 428/402.2, 514/844

Full Title Citation Front Review Classification Date Reference Claims KWC Draw Desc Image

5. Document ID: US 6017563 A

L1: Entry 5 of 53

File: USPT

Jan 25, 2000

End of Result Set

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L1: Entry 1 of 1

File: USPT

Feb 6, 2001

US-PAT-NO: 6183786

DOCUMENT-IDENTIFIER: US 6183786 B1

TITLE: Process for optimizing milk production

DATE-ISSUED: February 6, 2001

INVENTOR-INFORMATION:

NAME	CITY	STATE	ZIP CODE	COUNTRY
Knight; Christopher D.	St. Louis	MO	N/A	N/A
Koenig; Karen M.	Lethbridge	N/A	N/A	CAX
Rode; Lyle M.	Lethbridge	N/A	N/A	CAX
Vandenberg; Michael J.	St. Louis	MO	N/A	N/A
Vazquez-Anon; Mercedes	Chesterfield	MO	N/A	N/A

US-CL-CURRENT: $\underline{426/2}$; $\underline{426/231}$, $\underline{426/438}$, $\underline{426/623}$, $\underline{426/630}$, $\underline{426/636}$, $\underline{426/807}$

CLAIMS:

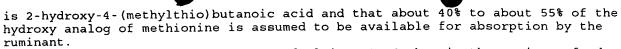
We claim:

- 1. A process for formulating a ruminant food ration, the process comprising: determining the methionine needs of the ruminant,
- identifying a plurality of natural or synthetic feed ingredients and the nutrient composition of each of said ingredients wherein one of said ingredients is a
- hydroxy analog of methionine selected from the group consisting of
- 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, ammonium salts of 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkaline earth salts of
- 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio) butanoic acid, alkali earth salts of
- 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio) butanoic acid, zinc salts of
- 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkane esters of
- 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkane amides of
- 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, and oligimers of
- 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, and
- formulating a ration from the identified feed ingredients to meet the determined methionine needs of the ruminant which comprises one or more grains, the hydroxy analog of methionine, and optionally a bypass fat wherein (i) the hydroxy analog of methionine is added separately from any bypass fat which is included in the ration, and (ii) the ration is formulated on the basis that at least 20% of the hydroxy analog of methionine is assumed to be available for absorption by the ruminant.
- 2. The process of claim 1 wherein the hydroxy analog of methionine is a salt of 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio) butanoic acid selected from the group consisting of ammonium, magnesium, calcium, lithium, sodium, potassium, and zinc.
- 3. The process of claim 1 wherein the hydroxy analog of methionine is a ester of 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid selected from the group consisting of methyl, ethyl, 2-propyl, butyl, and 3-methylbutyl.
- 4. The process of claim 1 wherein the hydroxy analog of methionine is an amide of 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio) butanoic acid selected from the group consisting of methylamide, dimethylamide, ethylmethylamide, butylamide, dibutylamide, and butylmethylamide.
- 5. The process of claim 1 wherein the ration is formulated on the basis that at least 40% of the hydroxy analog of methionine is assumed to be available for absorption by the ruminant.

```
6. The process of claim 1 wherein the ration does not comprise a bypass fat.
7. A process for formulating a ruminant food ration, the process comprising:
determining the methionine needs of the ruminant,
identifying a plurality of natural or synthetic feed ingredients and the nutrient
composition of each of said ingredients wherein one of said ingredients is a
hydroxy analog of methionine selected from the group consisting of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, ammonium salts of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkaline earth salts of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkali earth salts of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, zinc salts of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkane esters of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkane amides of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, and oligimers of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, and
formulating a ration from the identified feed ingredients to meet the determined
methionine needs of the ruminant which comprises mixing one or more grains with
the hydroxy analog of methionine, wherein (i) the ration is formulated on the
basis that at least 20% of the hydroxy analog of methionine is assumed to be
available for absorption by the ruminant, and (ii) the ration does not comprise a
bypass fat.
8. The process of claim 7 wherein the ration is formulated on the basis that at
least 40% of the hydroxy analog of methionine is assumed to be available for
absorption by the ruminant.
9. A process for formulating a ruminant food ration, the process comprising:
determining the methionine needs of the ruminant using a nutritional model wherein
the nutritional model is a computer program,
identifying a plurality of natural or synthetic feed ingredients and the nutrient
composition of each of said ingredients wherein one of said ingredients is a
hydroxy analog of methionine selected from the group consisting of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, ammonium salts of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkaline earth salts of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkali earth salts of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, zinc salts of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkane esters of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, alkane amides of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio) butanoic acid, and oligimers of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio) butanoic acid, and
using the nutritional model to formulate a ration from the identified feed
ingredients to meet the determined methionine needs of the ruminant which
comprises mixing one or more grains with the hydroxy analog of methionine, wherein (i) the ration is formulated on the basis that at least 20% of the hydroxy analog
of methionine is assumed to be available for absorption by the ruminant, and (ii)
the ration does not comprise a bypass fat.
10. The process of claim 9 wherein the ration is formulated on the basis that at
least 40% of the hydroxy analog of methionine is assumed to be available for
absorption by the ruminant.
11. The process of claim 9 wherein the ration is formulated on the basis that
between about 40% and about 55% of the hydroxy analog of methionine is assumed to
be available for absorption by the ruminant.
12. A ruminant feed ration for a ruminant, the ration comprising:
a plurality of natural or synthetic feed ingredients which comprises one or more
grains;
a hydroxy analog of methionine selected from the group consisting of
2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid, salts, amides and esters thereof;
and, optionally a bypass fat;
wherein the amount of hydroxy analog of methionine is included within the ruminant
feed ration at a level determined to be necessary to meet the methionine
requirements of the ruminant, said methionine requirements being determined from
the nutritional content of the ingredients other than the hydroxy analog of
methionine and on the basis that at least 20% of the hydroxy analog of methionine
is assumed to be available for absorption by the ruminant.
13. The ruminant feed ration of claim 12 wherein the hydroxy analog of methionine
is 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid.
14. The ruminant feed ration of claim 12 wherein at least 40% of the hydroxy
analog of methionine is assumed to be available for absorption by the ruminant.
15. The ruminant feed ration of claim 12 wherein the hydroxy analog of methionine
is 2-hydroxy-4-(methylthio)butanoic acid and that at least 40% of the hydroxy
analog of methionine is assumed to be available for absorption by the ruminant.
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16. The ruminant feed ration of claim 12 wherein the hydroxy analog of methionine

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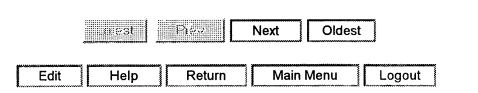
17. The ruminant feed ration in any of claims 12-16 wherein the ruminant feed ration does not comprise a bypass fat.

18. The ruminant feed ration of claim 12 wherein the amount of the hydroxy analog of methionine is determined by a nutritional model wherein the nutritional model is a computer program.

WEST

Searches for User *nbhat* (Count = 864)

Queries 815 through 864.



S#	Updi	t	Database	Query	Time	Comment
<u>S864</u>	<u>U</u> .	USPT		(methionine same (ruminant or bovine or mammal or cow)) and ration	2001-02-11 11:08:37	
<u>S863</u>	<u>U</u>	USPT		methionine same (ruminant or bovine or mammal or cow)	2001-02-11 11:08:02	
<u>S862</u>	<u>U</u>	USPT		methionine same optimi\$6 same milk	2001-02-11 11:06:49	
<u>S861</u>	<u>U</u>	USPT		6183786.pn.	2001-02-11 10:18:24	
9960	ŢI	_TD \ D			2001-02-11	
G050		DAD			2001-02-11 09:54:17	
<u>\$858</u>	<u>II</u>	HCDT		COLON	0 11:24:57	
<u>S857</u>		USPT.	-	COT	2001-02-10	
<u>S856</u>	<u>U</u>	USPT		3083651 pp	2001-02-10	
S855	U	USPT			11:13:19	•
		051 1			11:12:44	
<u>\$854</u>	II.	LICDT			11:11:50	
<u>S852</u>					2001-02-10 11:11:45	
0050				38023 44 .pn.	2001-02-10 11:11:39	
Co					2001-02-10 11:11:18	
2050	11	HOLL			2001-02-10	